# EMPLOYMENT STANDARDS ADMINISTRATION SPECIAL BENEFITS FOR DISABLED COAL MINERS

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#### APPROPRIATION LANGUAGE

For carrying out title IV of the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, as amended by Public Law 107-275, [\$208,221,000]\$188,130,000, to remain available until expended.

For making after July 31 of the current fiscal year, benefit payments to individuals under title IV of the Act, for costs incurred in the current fiscal year, such amounts as may be necessary.

For making benefit payments under title IV for the first quarter of fiscal year[2009, \$62,000,000] 2010, \$56,000,000 to remain available until expended. (Department of Labor Appropriations Act, 2008.)

#### ANALYSIS OF APPROPRIATION LANGUAGE

"For making, after July 31 of the current fiscal year, benefit payments to individuals under title IV of the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, for costs incurred in the current fiscal year, such amounts as may be necessary."

Provides an indefinite appropriation to finance any shortfall in the definite appropriation of benefit costs during the last 2 months of fiscal year 2009.

"For making benefit payments under title IV of the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977 for the first quarter of fiscal year 2010, \$56,000,000, to remain until expended."

Appropriates funds for benefit payments in the first quarter of the subsequent fiscal year. Ensures that beneficiaries will continue to receive benefits during the first quarter of FY 2010 in the event of a temporary funding hiatus.

| AMOUNTS AVAILABLE for OBLIGATION (Dollars in Thousands) |         |   |     |          |     |          |  |  |  |
|---|---------|---|-----|----------|-----|----------|--|--|--|
|   | FY 2007 | FY 2007 Comparable FY 2008 Estimate FY 20 |     |          |     |          |  |  |  |
|   | FTE     | Amount                                    | FTE | Amount   | FTE | Amount   |  |  |  |
| A. Appropriation  | 0       | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0        |  |  |  |
| Annual (definite)                                       | 17      | 303,373                                   | 17  | 276,221  | 17  | 250,130  |  |  |  |
| Regular Appropriation                                   | 0       | -229,373                                  | 0   | -208,221 | 0   | -183,000 |  |  |  |
| First Quarter Advance Appropriation                     | 0       | -74,000                                   | 0   | -68,000  | 0   | -62,000  |  |  |  |
| Rescission  | 0       | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0        |  |  |  |
| B. Subtotal, adjusted                                   | 0       | 0   | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0        |  |  |  |
| Appropriation   | 17      | 303,373                                   | 17  | 276,221  | 17  | 250,130  |  |  |  |
| C. Obligational Authority before                        |         |   |     |          |     | ļ        |  |  |  |
| Committee   | 17      | 303,373                                   | 17  | 276,221  | 17  | 250,130  |  |  |  |
| Unobligated balance start of year                       | 0       | 28,751                                    | 0   | 43,132   | 0   | 0        |  |  |  |
| Unobligated balance end-of-year                         | 0       | 43,132                                    | 0   | 0        | 0   | 0        |  |  |  |
| D. Total, estimated Obligations                         | 17      | 375,256                                   | 17  | 319,353  | 17  | 250,130  |  |  |  |

#### **SUMMARY OF CHANGES**

(Dollars in thousands)

| Budget Authority                                | FY 2008 Estimate | FY 2009 Request |            | Net<br>Change |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| Benefit Payments                                | \$203,000        | \$183,000       | +/-        | -\$20,000     |
| Administration                                  | 5,221            | 5,130           | +/-        | -91           |
| Advanced Appropriation - Benefits               | 68,000           | 62,000          | +/-        | -6,000        |
| Total   | \$276,221        | \$250,130       | +/-        | -\$26,091     |
| Full Time Equivalent Administration Trust Funds | 17               | 17              | +/-<br>+/- | 0             |
| Total   | 17               | 17              | +/-        | 0             |

| Explanation of Change   | FY 2008 Base<br>FTE Amount |           | FY 2009 Change |         |  |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|--|
|   | FIL                        | Amount    | FTE            | Amount  |  |
| Increases:  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| A. Built-Ins:   |                            |           |                |         |  |
| To provide for:   |                            |           |                |         |  |
| Costs of pay adjustments  | 17                         | \$1,576   | 0              | \$89    |  |
| Personnel benefits  |                            | 164       |                | 10      |  |
| One-less day of Pay   |                            | 0         |                | -12     |  |
| Employee health benefits  |                            | 100       |                | 6       |  |
| Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA)   |                            | 0         |                | 0       |  |
| Travel  |                            | 0         |                | 0       |  |
| Transportation of Things  |                            | 2         |                | 0       |  |
| GSA Space Rental  |                            | 258<br>23 |                | 5<br>0  |  |
| Communications, utilities & miscellaneous charges Printing and reproduction             |                            | 0         |                | 0       |  |
| Advisory and assistance services  |                            | 0         |                | 0       |  |
| Other services  |                            | 0         |                | 0       |  |
| Working Capital Fund  |                            | 181       |                | 22      |  |
| 0 1   |                            | 262       |                | 0       |  |
| Purchase of goods and services from other Government accounts<br>Supplies and materials |                            | 11        |                | 0       |  |
| Equipment   |                            | 70        |                | 0       |  |
| Subtotal  | 17                         | 2,647     | 0              | 120     |  |
| Subtotal  | 1/                         | 2,047     | U              | 120     |  |
| B. Programs:  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| To provide for an increase  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| Programs Subtotal   | 0                          | 0         | 0              | 0       |  |
|   |                            |           |                |         |  |
| C. Financing:   |                            |           |                |         |  |
| To reflect a change in method of payment for  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| Financing Subtotal  | 0                          | 0         | 0              | 0       |  |
| m . 17  |                            |           |                | 400     |  |
| Total Increase  | 17                         | 2,647     | 0              | 120     |  |
| Decreases:  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| A. Built-Ins:   |                            |           |                |         |  |
| Built Ins Subtotal  | 0                          | 0         | 0              | 0       |  |
| Dank ins pactous  | v                          |           | v              | Ū       |  |
| B. Programs:  |                            |           |                |         |  |
| Operation and maintenance of equipment  |                            | 2,574     |                | -211    |  |
| Benefit payments:   |                            | 203,000   |                | -20,000 |  |
| The benefit payments decrease due to a reduction in the number of                       |                            |           |                |         |  |
| beneficiaries. There will be an estimated 4,100 fewer beneficiaries                     |                            |           |                |         |  |
| in FY 2009  |                            |           |                |         |  |
|   |                            | 50.005    |                |         |  |
| Advance Appropriation - Benefits  |                            | 68,000    |                | -6,000  |  |
|   | _                          |           |                |         |  |
| Programs Subtotal   | 0                          | 273,574   | 0              | -26,211 |  |
|   |                            | l         |                |         |  |

| C. Financing: To reflect a change in method of payment for |    |           |   |           |
|--|----|-----------|---|-----------|
| Financing Subtotal   | 0  | 0         | 0 | 0         |
| Total Decrease   | 0  | 273,574   | 0 | -26,211   |
| Total Change   | 17 | \$276,221 | 0 | -\$26,091 |

# **SUMMARY BUDGET AUTHORITY and FTE by ACTIVITY** (Dollars in Thousands)

FY 2009

|                      | FY 2007<br>Comparable |        | FY 2008<br>Estimate |        | Current Law |        | Legislative<br>Proposal |        |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|
|                      | FTE                   | Amount | FTE                 | Amount | FTE         | Amount | FTE                     | Amount |
| Special Benefits for |                       |        |                     |        |             |        |                         |        |
| Disabled Coal Miners | 17                    | 5,373  | 17                  | 5,221  | 17          | 5,130  | 0                       | 0      |
| General Funds        | 17                    | 5,373  | 17                  | 5,221  | 17          | 5,130  | 0                       | 0      |
|                      |                       |        |                     |        |             |        |                         |        |
| Total                | 17                    | 5,373  | 17                  | 5,221  | 17          | 5,130  | 0                       | 0      |
| General Funds        | 17                    | 5,373  | 17                  | 5,221  | 17          | 5,130  | 0                       | 0      |

NOTE: FY 2007 reflects actual FTE.

|       | BUDGET AUTHORITY by OBJECT CLASS (Dollars in Thousands) |                       |                     |                       |                                    |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|       |   | FY 2007<br>Comparable | FY 2008<br>Estimate | FY<br>2009<br>Request | FY 09<br>Request/FY<br>08 Estimate |  |  |  |  |
|       | Total Number of Full-Time Permanents                    | 1.7                   | 17                  | 1.7                   | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Positions   | 17                    | 17                  | 17                    | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Full-Time Equivalent                                    | 17                    | 17                  | 17                    | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Full-time Permanent                                     | <u>17</u>             | 17<br>17            | 17<br>17              | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Total   | 0                     | 0                   | 0                     | Ŭ                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Average ES Salary                                       | -                     | -                   | -                     | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Average GM/GS Grade<br>Average GM/GS Salary             | 12<br>65,062          | 12<br>66,494        | 12<br>69,340          | 0<br>2,846                         |  |  |  |  |
|       | Average Salary of Ungraded Positions                    | 05,002                | 00,494              | 09,340                | 2,840                              |  |  |  |  |
|       | Average Salary of Ofigraded Positions                   | U                     | U                   | U                     | U                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.1  | Full-time permanent                                     | 1,335                 | 1,481               | 1,554                 | 73                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 11.8  | Special personal services payments                      | 51                    | 95                  | 101                   | 6                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.9  | Total personnel compensation                            | 1,386                 | 1,576               | 1,655                 | 79                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 12.1  | Civilian personnel benefits                             | 239                   | 264                 | 278                   | 14                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 22.0  | Transportation of things                                | 2                     | 2                   | 2                     | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 23.1  | Rental payments to GSA                                  | 258                   | 258                 | 263                   | 5                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 23.2  | Rental payments to others                               | 1                     | 0                   | 0                     | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous            |                       |                     |                       |                                    |  |  |  |  |
| 23.3  | charges   | 23                    | 23                  | 23                    | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 25.1  | Advisory and assistance services                        | 0                     | -7                  | 0                     | 7                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Other purchases of goods and services from              |                       |                     |                       |                                    |  |  |  |  |
| 25.3  | Government accounts 1/                                  | 627                   | 443                 | 458                   | 15                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 25.7  | Operation and maintenance of equipment                  | 2,752                 | 2,581               | 2,370                 | -211                               |  |  |  |  |
| 26.0  | Supplies and materials                                  | 15                    | 11                  | 11                    | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 31.0  | Equipment   | 70                    | 70                  | 70                    | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Total   | 5,373                 | 5,221               | 5,130                 | -91                                |  |  |  |  |
|       | er Purchases of Goods and Services From                 |                       |                     |                       |                                    |  |  |  |  |
| 23.01 | Services by Other Government Departments                | 167                   | 262                 | 262                   | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Working Capital Fund                                    | 174                   | 181                 | 196                   | 15                                 |  |  |  |  |
|       | DHS Services  | 286                   | 0                   | 0                     | 0                                  |  |  |  |  |

# **AUTHORIZING STATUTES**

| Public Law /    |                          | Statute No. / US  | Volume | Page | Expiration |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|------------|
| Act             | Legislation              | Code              | No.    | No.  | Date       |
|                 | Federal Coal Mine        |                   |        |      | N/A        |
|                 | Health and Safety Act of |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | 1969, (now called        |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Federal Mine Safety and  |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Health Act of 1977),     |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Title IV, Black Lung     |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Benefits Act, PUB. L.    |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | 91-173, Black Lung       |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Benefits Revenue Act of  |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | 1977, PUB. L. 95-227,    | 30 U.S.C. 901, et |        |      |            |
|                 | as amended in 1981 by    | seq.              |        |      |            |
| PUB. L. 91-173  | PUB. L. 97-119           |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Black Lung               |                   |        |      | N/A        |
|                 | Consolidation of         |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Administrative           |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Responsibility Act and   |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Section 3615 of the      |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Emergency                |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Supplemental             |                   |        |      |            |
|                 | Appropriations Act,      |                   |        |      |            |
| PUB. L. 107-275 | 2003, PUB. L. 108-83     |                   |        |      |            |

# **APPROPRIATION HISTORY** (Dollars in Thousands)

|        | Budget<br>Estimates to<br>Congress | House<br>Allowance | Senate<br>Allowance | Appropriations | FTE |
|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----|
|        |                                    |                    |                     |                |     |
| 1999   | 542,803                            | 542,803            | 542,803             | 542,803        | 0   |
| 2000   | 524,638                            | 524,638            | 524,638             | 524,638        | 0   |
| 2001   | 489,748                            | 489,748            | 489,748             | 489,748        | 0   |
| 2002   | 446,840                            | 446,840            | 446,840             | 446,840        | 0   |
| 20031/ | 432,094                            | 432,094            | 432,094             | 431,578        | 17  |
| 20042/ | 397,000                            | 397,000            | 397,000             | 396,991        | 17  |
| 20053/ | 357,000                            | 364,000            | 364,000             | 363,997        | 17  |
| 20064/ | 306,250                            | 306,250            | 306,250             | 313,250        | 17  |
| 20075/ | 303,373                            | 0                  | 0                   | 303,373        | 17  |
| 20086/ | 276,221                            | 0                  | 0                   | 276,221        | 17  |
| 20097/ | 250,130                            | 0                  | 0                   | 0              | 17  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> This program was transferred from the Social Security Administration to the Department of Labor in FY 2003, effective February 1, 2003.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>/ Includes \$9,000,000 rescission. Includes first quarter Advance Appropriation of \$97,000,000 included in FY 2003.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3/</sup> Includes first quarter Advance appropriation of \$88,000,000 requested in Fiscal Year 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4/</sup> Includes first quarter Advance appropriation of \$81,000,000 requested in Fiscal Year 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>/ Includes first quarter Advance appropriation of \$74,000,000 requested in Fiscal Year 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>/ Includes first quarter Advance appropriation of \$68,000,000 requested in Fiscal Year 2007.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7/</sup> Includes first quarter Advance appropriation of \$62,000,000 requested in Fiscal Year 2008.

#### Overview

#### **Introduction**

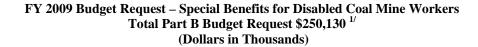
The Black Lung Benefits Act authorizes monetary to former coal mine workers (and their dependent survivors) who are totally disabled by occupational pneumoconiosis. Historically, the Black Lung Benefits Act was administered by the Social Security Administration (Part B) and the Department of Labor (Part C). In FY 2002, Congress passed legislation permanently transferring responsibility for Part B to the DOL. Effective October 1, 2003, all components of program administration of the Black Lung Benefits Act were combined, resulting in fiscal and operational efficiencies and improved service delivery. ESA's Division of Coal Mine Workers' Compensation (DCMWC) has responsibility for the entire Act. This account is related to Part B of the Act, which pertains to Black Lung claims filed on or before December 31, 1973.

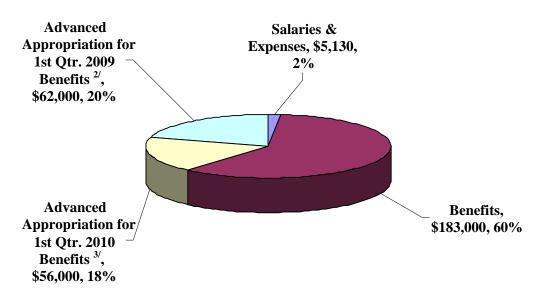
#### **Performance History**

Not Applicable.

#### **Cost Model**

ESA requests a total of \$250,130,000, a decrease of \$26,091,000 below the FY 2008 Estimate level. This level of funding will enable DCMWC to pay compensation benefits to beneficiaries and support administrative and financial management activities that reflect core mission functions and promote successful financial management of the program. The distribution of requested funds across DCMWC's Part B cost components is displayed below.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> This amount includes \$183,000,000 for benefits, \$5,130,000 for administration, and an additional \$62,000,000 in advance appropriations requested in the FY 2008 Budget for benefit payments.

#### **Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART)**

The Black Lung program underwent PART review in FY 2003 and was rated "Moderately Effective". Details of the PART review can be seen at:

http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/expectmore/summary/10001098.2003.html

This amount is the advanced appropriation for benefits requested in the FY 2008 Budget and is included in the FY 2009 Budget Request of \$250.130.000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3/</sup> This amount is requested for the first quarter of FY 2010 to ensure that Part B benefit payments are delivered in a timely manner, even if enactment of the FY 2010 appropriation is delayed. This amount is not included in the FY 2009 Budget Request of \$250,130,000.

| Budget Authority Before the Committee (Dollars in Thousands)    |                       |                 |                  |                                       |                    |                                 |  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|   | FY 2007<br>Comparable | FY 2008 Enacted | FY 2008 Estimate | Diff<br>FY 07<br>Enact.<br>FY 08 Est. | FY 2009<br>Request | Diff. FY08<br>Est./FY09<br>Req. |  |
| Activity Appropriation  | \$229,373             | \$208,221       | \$208,221        | -\$21,152                             | \$188,130          | -\$20,091                       |  |
| Benefits  | 224,000               | 203,000         | 203,000          | -\$21,000                             | 183,000            | -20,000                         |  |
| Administration  | 5,373                 | 5,221           | 5,221            | -\$152                                | 5,130              | -91                             |  |
| Appropriation Advanced in the Prior Year                        | 74,000                | 68,000          | 68,000           | -\$6,000                              | 62,000             | -6,000                          |  |
| Advance Appropriations<br>Requested for the Next<br>Fiscal Year | 68,000                | 62,000          | 62,000           | -\$6,000                              | 56,000             | -6,000                          |  |
| Total Budget Authority for the Fiscal Year <sup>1/</sup>        | \$303,373             | \$276,221       | \$276,221        | -\$27,152                             | \$250,130          | -\$26,091                       |  |
| FTE   | 17                    | 17              | 17               | 0                                     | 17                 | 0                               |  |

 $<sup>^{1/}</sup>$ Total Budgetary Authority includes the Advance Appropriation from the Prior Year and excludes Appropriations Requested for the Next Fiscal Year.

Note: FY 2007 reflects actual FTE. Authorized FTE for FY 2007 was 17.

#### Introduction

Historically, the statute divided program administration between the Social Security Administration (Part B) and the DOL (Part C). However, in FY 2002, Congress passed legislation permanently transferring jurisdiction over Part B to the DOL. With the Part B appropriation transferred to the Department on October 1, 2003, all components of program administration were thus combined, resulting in fiscal and operational efficiencies and improved service delivery.

#### **Five-Year Budget Activity History**

# SPECIAL BENEFITS FOR DISABLED COAL MINERS PART B

(Dollars in Thousands)

| Fiscal Year | Total Appropriation <sup>1/</sup> | Benefits <sup>1/</sup> | Salaries and<br>Expenses | FTE |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| 2004        | \$396,991                         | \$390,848              | \$6,143                  | 17  |
| 2005        | \$363,997                         | \$358,806              | \$5,191                  | 17  |
| 2006        | \$313,250                         | \$308,000              | \$5,250                  | 17  |
| 2007        | \$303,373                         | \$298,000              | \$5,373                  | 17  |
| 2008        | \$276,221                         | \$271,000              | \$5,221                  | 17  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> Includes the Advance Appropriation requested in the prior fiscal year and excludes Advance Appropriation for the next Fiscal Year.

#### FY 2009

ESA requests \$250,130,000, a decrease of \$26,091,000 below the FY 2008 level, including administrative funding of \$5,130,000 and 17 FTE dedicated to Part B and \$245,000,000 for benefits of which \$62,000,000 was requested as an advance appropriation in the FY 2008 request. In addition, a \$56,000,000 advance appropriation is requested for the first quarter of FY 2010 to ensure continuity of benefit payments during the transition between fiscal year appropriations.

The requested funding will pay for compensation benefits to an estimated 27,700 beneficiaries, support processing of benefits for claimants, and administrative and financial management activities that support core mission functions and promote successful financial management of the program. DCMWC will continue to comply with the President's Management Agenda, meet new and evolving financial management, budget and performance integration and cost accounting requirements, and achieve program strategic and operational performance targets.

The Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Mine Workers' mission supports the Department of Labor's Strategic Goal 4B to reduce the consequences of work-related injuries for workers and their families. DCMWC strives to be a premier service organization, viewed by its stakeholders as a fair and balanced provider of [adjudicator that exercises sound case and] fiscal management. for the beneficiary population covered by the Special Benefits for DCMW appropriation is essentially closed and declining in number. The primary activities of the program are to ensure accurate and timely benefit payments to remaining beneficiaries. Service to these beneficiaries focuses on monitoring dependent eligibility and processing changes to the miner's entitlement or to that of their survivors promptly. DCMWC must also validate representative payee requests and accounting reports. DCMWC seeks to implement

new Federal financial management requirements, minimize erroneous payments, and increase administrative efficiencies.

| WORKLOAD SUMMARY <sup>1/</sup>                                       |                   |                |                   |  |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|
|  | FY 2007<br>Actual | 2008<br>Target | FY 2009<br>Target |  |  |
| Maintenance of<br>Benefits for Part B<br>Beneficiaries <sup>2/</sup> | 36,888            | 31,800         | 27,700            |  |  |

## **Performance Goal Indicators**

Not Applicable.

All estimates and targets are end of fiscal year figures.

Includes monitoring the beneficiary workload for the suspension/termination of benefits, reinstatement of benefits, addition/deletion of dependents, conversion of benefits to widows upon death of miners, resolution of over/under payments, and representative payee determinations.

## **CHANGES IN FY 2009**

(Dollars in Thousands)

| <b>Activity Changes</b>                |          |     |
|--|----------|-----|
| Built-In                               |          |     |
| To Provide For:                        |          |     |
| Costs of pay adjustments               |          | 89  |
| Personnel benefits                     |          | 10  |
| Employee health benefits               |          | 6   |
| One day less of Pay                    |          | -12 |
| GSA Space Rental                       |          | 5   |
| Working Capital Fund                   |          | 22  |
| Built Ins Subtotal                     |          | 120 |
|  | Estimate | FTE |
| Base                                   | 5,341    | 17  |
| Program Decrease                       |          |     |
| Operation and maintenance of equipment | -211     |     |